

Fig. 3. The three categories of stance: (a) plantigrade (bear); (b) digitigrade (dog); (c) unguligrade (pig). After Howell, 1944.

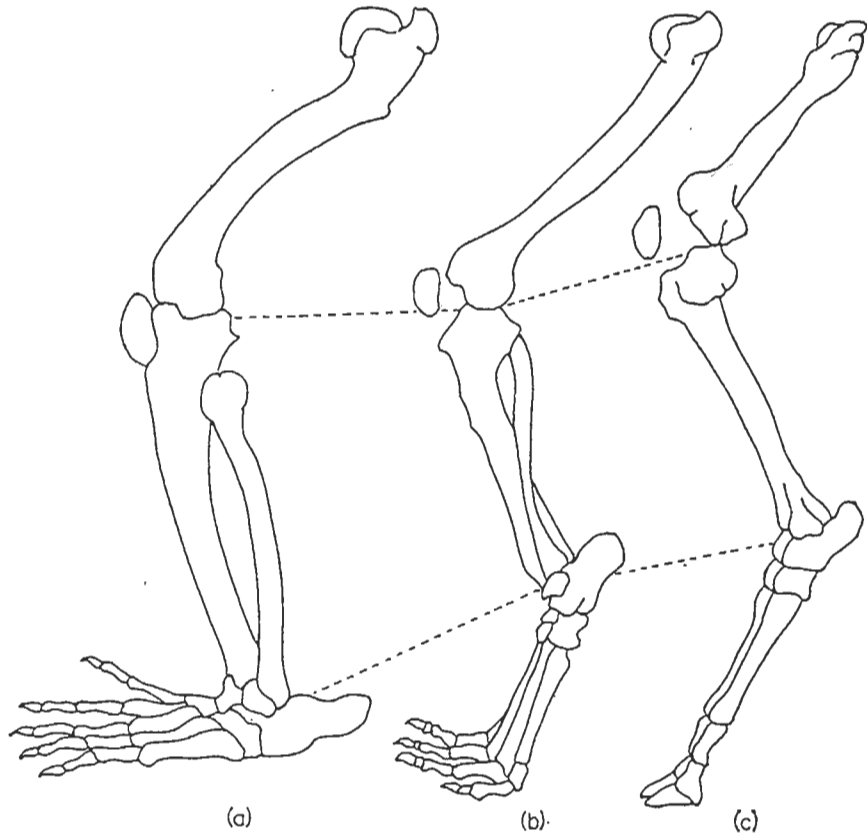


Fig. 4. Hindlimb skeletons of (a) a plantigrade, (b) a digitigrade, and (c) an unguligrade mammal to show the changes in proportions of limb segments with change of stance.